NORC
at the University of Chicago

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AP VoteCast:

2024 Presidential Primaries
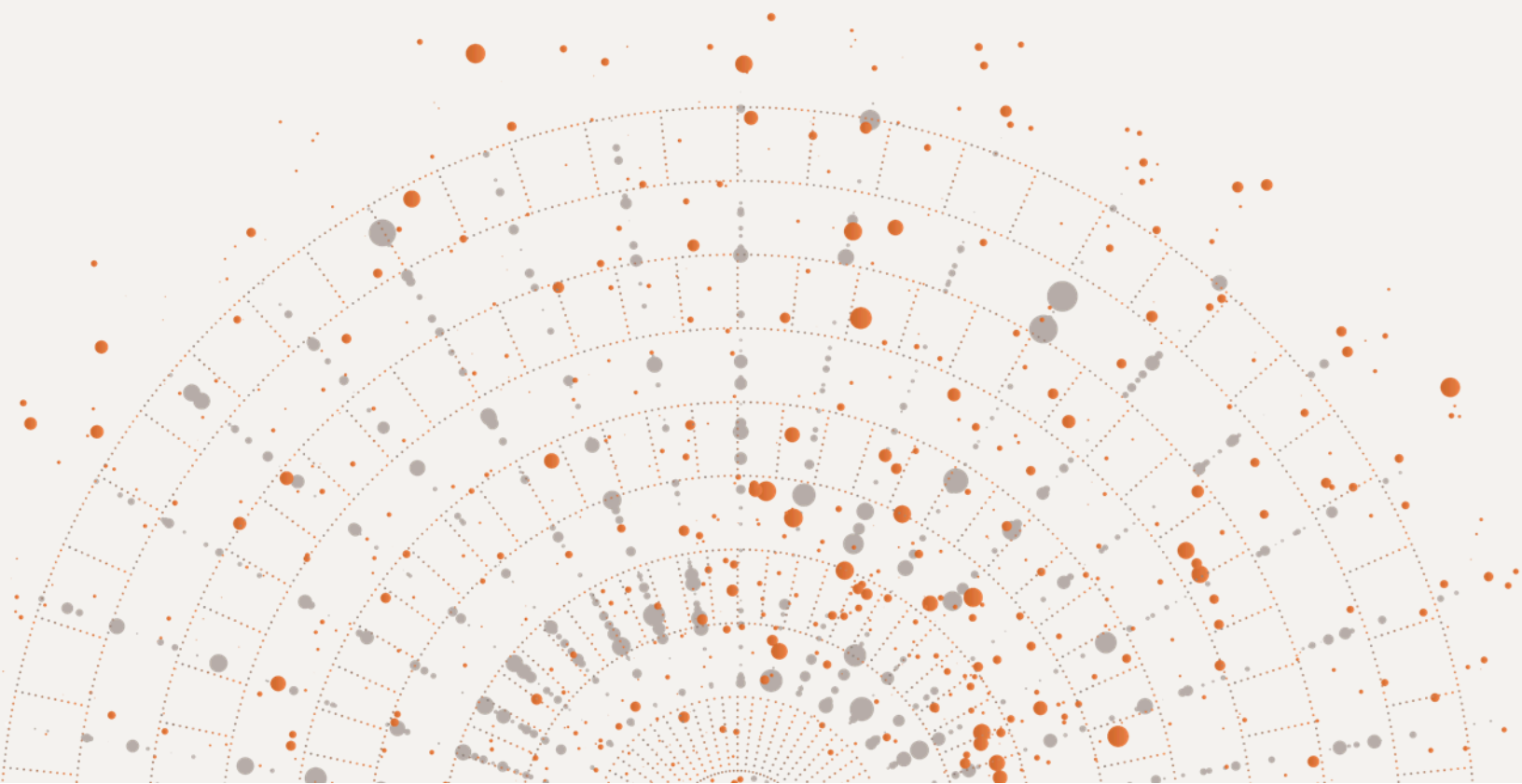
Presented by:
NORC at the University of Chicago

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Study Methodology

AP VoteCast is a survey of the American electorate conducted by NORC at the University of Chicago for The Associated Press and Fox News. The survey is funded by AP. In 2024, AP VoteCast covered presidential primary elections in three states across three election dates. For all three elections, interviews were conducted via phone and web. The surveys concluded when polls closed on Election Day.

- The Iowa Republican caucus on January 15: The survey was conducted January 8 to January 15, 2024.

- The New Hampshire Republican and Democratic primaries on January 23: The survey was conducted January 18 to January 23, 2024

- The South Carolina Republican primary on February 24: The survey was conducted February 20 to February 24, 2024.

Respondents who completed the survey three days or more before Election Day (for example, January 8-12 for Iowa) were asked if they would be willing to be re-contacted for a follow-up survey. Those who consented were contacted during the final three days of the field period and re-asked their intent to vote and vote choice. The vote intent and vote choice provided in the re-contact survey were used for the final estimates. If a respondent did not complete the re-contact survey, their original intent to vote and vote choice responses were retained. Respondents were re-contacted using their preferred mode -- a call from a NORC interviewer or a text or email with a link to complete the short re-contact survey online.

AP VoteCast combines a random sample of registered voters drawn from state voter files with a sample of self-identified registered voters selected from nonprobability online panels. Interviews with the probability and nonprobability samples were conducted in English and Spanish. Respondents received a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. Participants in the probability sample selected from state voter files were contacted by phone and mail and had the opportunity to take the survey by phone or online. All interviews from nonprobability sample sources were completed online.

VoteCast interviewed both voters and non-voters in the presidential primaries. Eligibility to complete the survey was based on the type of caucus or primary held in the state. There were three types of caucuses/primaries:

- Iowa (Closed): Though Iowa has a closed caucus, state residents are allowed to register to vote or change their party registration at the caucus. Because of this, all registered voters were eligible for the survey. They were asked whether they intended to vote in the Democratic caucus, the Republican caucus, or neither. Those who said they intended to vote in the Republican caucus completed the full survey. Those who said they intended to vote in the Democratic caucus or did not intend to vote in either completed a set of demographic questions for weighting purposes.

- New Hampshire (Semi-closed): In semi-closed states, respondents were first asked if they are registered as a Democrat, Republican, in another party, or not affiliated with a party. Those who said they were not affiliated with a party were then asked whether they would vote in the Democratic primary or Republican primary. Those registered as Democrats or those who said they would vote in the Democratic primary were eligible and completed the full survey, including their vote choice in the Democratic primary. Those registered as Republicans or those who said they would vote in the Republican primary were eligible and completed the full survey, including their vote choice in the Republican primary. Those registered in another party or did not respond to the registration or party primary questions were not eligible for the survey.

- South Carolina (Open): In open states, all registered voters were eligible. Respondents were first asked if they voted in the Democratic primary election, which was held a week before the Republican primary election. Those who said they voted in the Democratic primary completed a set of demographic questions for weighting purposes. Those who did not respond to the party primary question were not eligible for the survey. All others were eligible and completed the Republican primary full survey.

The table below shows the total completed probability interviews among registered voters classified as eligible based on the type of primary or caucus.

State	Total Probability Interviews	Probability Web Interviews	Probability Phone Interviews	AAPOR Response Rate 3[1]
Iowa	1,852	1,623	229	2.2%
New Hampshire	2,500	2,061	439	3.2%
South Carolina	2,613	2,292	321	2.7%

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[1] The unweighted response rate was 2.4% for the Iowa probability sample, 3.2% for the New Hampshire probability sample, and 3.0% for the South Carolina probability sample.

While the numbers above include those who were only asked the demographic questions for weighting purposes, the public dataset only includes voters and nonvoters who were asked the full survey. Voters were defined using a likely voter model for each state. Appendix A includes the likely voter model definition for each state.

For those who were screened into the survey as eligible based on being a registered voter in the state, the interview completion rates were 93.5% for the probability sample drawn from the state voter files and 94.8% for the nonprobability sample. Due to quality control checks, 1.6% of respondents were removed from the final sample of completed interviews prior to weighting.

The following tables reflect the number of interviews with voters and nonvoters who completed the full survey.

State	Interviews with Primary Voters and Non-Voters	Probability Interviews	Non-Probability Interviews	Web Interviews	Phone Interviews
Iowa	2,658	1,717	941	2,440	218
New Hampshire (GOP)	2,174	1,547	627	1,932	242
New Hampshire (Dem)	1,313	953	360	1,116	197
South Carolina	3,122	2,400	722	2,848	274

State	Number of Interviews with Primary Voters	Margin of Sampling Error for Voters (+/- pp)	Number of Interviews with Primary Non-Voters	Margin of Sampling Error for Non-Voters (+/- pp)
Iowa	1,597	3.4	1,061	5.2
New Hampshire (GOP)	1,989	3.5	185	12.3
New Hampshire (Dem)	1,093	4.6	220	11.4
South Carolina	2,466	3.4	656	6.5

Although there is no statistically agreed upon approach for calculating margins of sampling error for nonprobability samples, these margins of sampling error are estimated using a measure of uncertainty that incorporates the variability associated with the poll estimates, as well as the variability associated with the survey weights as a result of calibration. After calibration, the nonprobability sample yields approximately unbiased estimates.

As with all surveys, VoteCast is subject to multiple sources of error, including from sampling, question wording and order, and nonresponse.

Sampling Details

Probability-based Registered Voter Sample

In each of the three states, NORC obtained a sample of registered voters from Catalist LLC's registered voter database. This database included demographic information, addresses, and phone numbers for registered voters, allowing potential respondents to be contacted via mail and telephone. Noncoverage is limited to registered voters who register to vote immediately prior to the election (e.g., states with same day registration laws) and are therefore not on the voter rolls at the time of sampling.

The sample was stratified by state, partisanship (either party affiliation on the voter file or the Catalist vote choice index variable), past primary participation, age, and race. In addition, NORC attempted to match sampled records to a registered voter database maintained by L2, which provided additional phone numbers. After the matching, NORC had phone numbers for 90% of sampled records, including cell phone numbers for 87% of records with a phone number. Prior to dialing, all probability sample records were mailed a postcard inviting them to complete the survey either online using a unique PIN or via telephone by calling a toll-free number. Postcards were addressed by name to the sampled registered voter if that individual is under age 35; postcards were addressed to "[STATE] Registered Voter" in all other cases. For sampled voters who did not respond online, additional outbound dialing was conducted for sampled records based on their predicted response propensity. Telephone interviews were conducted with the adult who answered the phone. Both online and telephone respondents provided confirmation of registered voter status in the state.

Nonprobability Sample

Nonprobability participants were provided by Dynata, Cint, and Prodege, including members of their third-party panels. Beyond each sample provider's protocols described below, NORC also applies a digital fingerprint software and panel-level ID validation to prevent respondents from completing the VoteCast survey multiple times. Nonprobability respondents provided confirmation of their registered voter status in the state. A response rate cannot be calculated for nonprobability samples. While there is no way to quantify the size of the non-covered population for an opt-in panel, the primary population

least likely to be included was those without internet access. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish.

Dynata used router technology to recruit participants, and all available panelists age 18 and older in each state were recruited. In Iowa, among the 595 panelists who touched the pre-screener instrument, 315 went on to complete the full survey. In New Hampshire, among the 790 panelists who touched the pre-screener instrument, 494 went on to complete the full survey. In South Carolina, among the 652 panelists who touched the pre-screener instrument, 211 went on to complete the full survey. Panelists recruited for a specific state were only allowed to complete the survey if they said they were registered to vote in that state. Dynata's system used built-in technology that uses digital fingerprinting, geolocation clues, and checks at enrollment to confirm identity and to identify suspicious behavior to prevent respondents from completing the survey more than once.

Cint's suppliers invited respondents to the survey using email invites and panelist recruitment. Before sending them into the survey, Cint targeted and pre-screened respondents age 18 and older on the basis of registered voter status and state location using zip codes. In Iowa, among the 945 panelists who touched the pre-screener instrument, 328 went on to complete the full survey. In New Hampshire, among the 1,070 cases who touched the pre-screener instrument, 156 went on to complete the full survey. In South Carolina, among the 1,099 panelists who touched the pre-screener instrument, 158 went on to complete the full survey. Respondents recruited for a specific state were only allowed to complete the survey if they said they were registered to vote in that state. To ensure the final sample did not include any respondents who completed the survey more than once, Cint removed duplicates by participant ID and cookies.

Prodege invited its members to the survey using invitations sent by email and through the panelist portal. Before sending them into the survey, Prodege targeted and pre-screened respondents age 18 and older on the basis of age, gender, education, income, race/ethnicity, state, and registered voter status. In Iowa, among the 1,345 panelists who touched the pre-screener instrument, 298 went on to complete the full survey. In New Hampshire, among the 755 panelists who touched the pre-screener instrument, 337 went on to complete the full survey. In South Carolina, among the 1,470 panelists who touched the pre-screener instrument, 353 went on to complete the full survey. Respondents recruited for a specific state were only allowed to complete the survey if they said they were registered to vote in that state. To prevent respondents from completing more than once, Prodege verified panelists using email double opt-in verification, physical address verification, device fingerprinting, mobile verifications, and CAPTCHA while continuously monitoring their users to avoid panelists duplication. From there,

they managed how many surveys were sent to each user, and only allowed each user to enter the survey once.

Weighting Details

VoteCast employed a four-step weighting approach for each of the three state surveys.

First, weights were constructed separately for the probability sample and the nonprobability sample. These weights were adjusted to population totals to correct for demographic imbalances of each sample compared with the population of registered voters eligible to vote in the primary contest. The adjustment targets were derived from a combination of data from the U.S. Census Bureau's November 2022 Current Population Survey Voting and Registration Supplement, the Catalist voter file, the 2022 AP VoteCast Survey, and the Census Bureau's 2022 American Community Survey. The variables used were tailored to each state based on whether the state was conducting an open, semi-closed, or closed primary.

In South Carolina, all registered voters were eligible to participate, while in New Hampshire and Iowa eligibility depended on party registration. Appendix B lists which variables were used in each state.

Prior to adjusting to population totals, base weights for the probability sample were created as the inverse of the probability each registered voter was sampled from the registered voter list.

Second, non-probability sample respondents received a calibration weight. The calibration weight was designed to ensure the non-probability sample was similar to a probability sample in regard to variables that were predictive of vote choice that cannot be fully captured through the prior demographic adjustments. The calibration benchmarks were based on estimates derived from the probability sample. Appendix C lists which calibration variables were used in each state.

Third, all respondents in each state were weighted to improve estimates for substate geographic regions. This weight combined the weighted probability sample and the calibrated non-probability sample, and then used a small area model to improve the estimates within subregions of a state. We created 8 to 20 regions (county groupings) for each state based on vote choice in previous primary elections in each county. We then used these groupings to generate model-based estimates of vote choice among likely voters.

For each state, there was a separate small area model predicting percent of vote share for each main candidate in the race. The combined sample weight was ratio adjusted to agree with the small area

estimates by region (within state) and vote choice (for the main candidates); this ratio adjustment only applied to likely voters with a known vote choice. All other respondents retained their original combined sample weight.

The following variables were used as potential covariates in the models: 2016 Republican Presidential primary election results for Republican elections, 2020 Democratic Presidential primary election results for Democratic elections, population density, median income, percent below poverty line, percent unemployed, percent college degree, portion on public assistance, percent insurance coverage, percent non-Hispanic white, percent non-Hispanic Black, percent Hispanic, percent citizen, percent 18-34 years old, percent 45-64 years old, percent 65 and older, percent living in a rural area, percent living in a suburban area, percent renters, and percent who have not moved in last year. For each state, we included in the models at least one political measure and one measure of socioeconomic status.

Fourth, the survey results were weighted to the actual vote count following the completion of the election. This weighting was done in 8-20 regions (county groupings) within each state.

Using Weights

AP VoteCast is designed to be analyzed using weighted data. The data file includes different weights for different types of analyses. For this dataset, all analysis should be done at the state level (e.g., percent of South Carolina primary voters who voted for Donald Trump). The weights are not designed to be used for overall measures across states.

To reproduce estimates in each state, limit analysis to LIKELYVOTER=1, the state of interest (using P_STATE) and cases that are not missing REPVOTE2024 (for Republican elections) or DEMVOTE2024 (for Democratic elections).

The data file includes weights that represent results at two different stages of data collection.

- FINALVOTE_STATE_WEIGHT should be used to produce estimates that are adjusted to reflect the final vote counts with demographic, geographic, and calibration adjustments. Certified vote count data was provided by AP. AP VoteCast recommends using these weights for most analyses.

- POLLCLOSE_STATE_WEIGHT can be used to produce estimates prior to any adjustments to final vote counts. These weights are provided for transparency of the methodology to permit comparison of the survey's estimates at poll close but prior to adjusting the survey outcome to match the final vote count. These weights include demographic, geographic, and calibration adjustments.

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Contact

For more information, visit www.apnorc.org or email info@apnorc.org.

Index of Variables

Listed in the order they appear in the file.

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	8	SU_ID. Case ID
2	POLLCLOSE_STATE_WEIGHT	N/A	Num	8	POLLCLOSE_STATE_WEIGHT. Weight for state-level analysis before adjusting to vote counts
3	FINALVOTE_STATE_WEIGHT	N/A	Num	8	FINALVOTE_STATE_WEIGHT. Weight for state-level analysis after adjusting to final vote counts
4	MODE	N/A	Num	8	MODE. Mode
5	P_STATE	N/A	Char	2	P_STATE. State
6	LVB	LVB, LVB_W2	Num	8	LVB. How likely are you to participate in the caucuses/vote in the primary election?
7	WVA	WVA, WVA_W2	Num	8	WVA. Which best describes how you voted?
8	WVB	WVB, WVB_W2	Num	8	WVB. If you do vote in this election, how will you cast your ballot?
9	LIKELYVOTER	LVB, LVB_W2, QPVVOTE22, QPVVOTE20	Num	8	LIKELYVOTER. Likely Voter Model
10	REGISTRATION	PARTYVOT1, PARTYVOT1_IA	Num	8	REGISTRATION. Are you registered to vote as a Democrat, as a Republican, with another party, or are you not affiliated with any party?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
11	TIMEVOTE	WVA, WVA_W2, WVB, WVB_W2, LVB, LVB_W2, P_STATE	Num	8	TIMEVOTE. When voted
12	RACE0_VOTE	RACE0, RACE0_LEAN, RACE02_NH, RACE0M, RACE0M_LEAN, RACE0_W2, RACE0_L_W2, RACE02_NH_W2, RACE0M_W2, RACE0M_L_W2	Num	8	RACE0_VOTE. Candidate vote
13	RACE0_PARTY	N/A	Num	8	RACE0_PARTY. Party vote
14	RACE0_RACEID	N/A	Num	8	RACE0_RACEID. Race ID
15	RACE0_OFFICEID	N/A	Char	2	RACE0_OFFICEID. Office ID
16	RACE0_RACETYPEID	N/A	Char	2	RACE0_RACETYPEID. Race type ID
17	TIMEDECIDEPRIM24REC	TIMDECPRIM24	Num	8	TIMEDECIDEPRIM24REC. Which best describes when you decided how you would vote?
18	TIMEDECIDENH	TIMDECPRIM24	Num	8	TIMEDECIDENH. Which best describes when you decided how you would vote?
19	PRESAPP	PRESAPP	Num	8	PRESAPP. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
20	BIDENJOBECON	BIDENJOBISS	Num	8	BIDENJOBECON. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling...? The economy
21	BIDENJOBISRAEL	BIDENJOBISS	Num	8	BIDENJOBISRAEL. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling...? The conflict between the Israelis and the Palestinians
22	BIDENJOBIMMIGRATION	BIDENJOBISS	Num	8	BIDENJOBIMMIGRATION. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling...? Immigration
23	BIDENJOBSTUDENTDEBT	BIDENJOBISS	Num	8	BIDENJOBSTUDENTDEBT. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling...? Student debt
24	FORCAND	FORCAND	Num	8	FORCAND. Would you describe your vote for president mainly as for your candidate or against their opponent?
25	ISSUES2024P	ISSUES	Num	8	ISSUES2024P. Which one of the following would you say is the most important issue facing the country?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
26	FAVTRUMP	FAVORABLE	Num	8	FAVTRUMP. For each of the following, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too. Donald Trump
27	FAVHALEY	FAVORABLE	Num	8	FAVHALEY. For each of the following, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too. Nikki Haley
28	FAVGRAHAM	FAVORABLE	Num	8	FAVGRAHAM. For each of the following, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too. Lindsey Graham
29	FAVSCOTT	FAVORABLE	Num	8	FAVSCOTT. For each of the following, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too. Tim Scott
30	CONFUSELECT	DEMCONF	Num	8	CONFUSELECT. How confident are you in the integrity of each of the following: Elections in the United States

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
31	CONFSTATEELECT	DEMCONF	Num	8	CONFSTATEELECT. How confident are you in the integrity of each of the following: Elections in your state
32	CONFDEMGEN	DEMCONF	Num	8	CONFDEMGEN. How confident are you in the integrity of each of the following: U.S. democracy in general
33	CONFLEGAL	DEMCONF	Num	8	CONFLEGAL. How confident are you in the integrity of each of the following: The U.S. legal system
34	GETAHEAD	GETAHEAD	Num	8	GETAHEAD. Which best describes your family's financial situation? Are you...
35	ABORTION	ABORTION	Num	8	ABORTION. Which comes closest to your opinion on abortion? Should abortion be...
36	ABORTION6WEEKS	FAVOP	Num	8	ABORTION6WEEKS. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Banning most abortions after 6 weeks of pregnancy
37	ABORTION15WEEKS	FAVOP	Num	8	ABORTION15WEEKS. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Banning most abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
38	IMMWALL	FAVOP	Num	8	IMMWALL. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Building a wall along the U.S.-Mexico border
39	SOCIALSECAGE	FAVOP	Num	8	SOCIALSECAGE. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Raising the age when people become eligible for full Social Security benefits from 67 to 70
40	UKRAINEAID	FAVOP	Num	8	UKRAINEAID. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Continuing aid to Ukraine in the war against Russia
41	ISRAELAID	FAVOP	Num	8	ISRAELAID. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Continuing aid to Israel to fight Hamas
42	EXPFOSSIL	FAVOP	Num	8	EXPFOSSIL. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Expanding U.S. production of fossil fuels, such as oil and gas
43	POLICE	FAVOP	Num	8	POLICE. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Increasing funding for police

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
44	NATO	NATO	Num	8	NATO. As you may know, NATO, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is a military alliance between the United States, Canada, and many European countries. In general, would you say being a member of NATO is good for the U.S. or bad for the U.S.?
45	SATISVOTETRUMP	SATISVOTE	Num	8	SATISVOTETRUMP. For each of the following, please tell me how you would feel if that candidate were the Republican Party's presidential nominee? Donald Trump
46	SATISVOTEDESANTIS	SATISVOTE	Num	8	SATISVOTEDESANTIS. For each of the following, please tell me how you would feel if that candidate were the Republican Party's presidential nominee? Ron DeSantis
47	SATISVOTEHALEY	SATISVOTE	Num	8	SATISVOTEHALEY. For each of the following, please tell me how you would feel if that candidate were the Republican Party's presidential nominee? Nikki Haley

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
48	TRUMPTRAITSCAPABILITY	TRUMPTRAITS	Num	8	TRUMPTRAITSCAPABILITY. Would you say Donald Trump: Has the mental capability to serve effectively as president
49	TRUMPTRAITSWIN	TRUMPTRAITS	Num	8	TRUMPTRAITSWIN. Would you say Donald Trump: Can win the general election in November
50	TRUMPTRAITSSAFE	TRUMPTRAITS	Num	8	TRUMPTRAITSSAFE. Would you say Donald Trump: Would keep the country safe
51	TRUMPTRAITSFIGHT	TRUMPTRAITS	Num	8	TRUMPTRAITSFIGHT. Would you say Donald Trump: Would stand up and fight for people like you
52	HALEYTRAITSCAPABILITY	HALEYTRAITS	Num	8	HALEYTRAITSCAPABILITY. Would you say Nikki Haley: Has the mental capability to serve effectively as president
53	HALEYTRAITSWIN	HALEYTRAITS	Num	8	HALEYTRAITSWIN. Would you say Nikki Haley: Can win the general election in November
54	HALEYTRAITSSAFE	HALEYTRAITS	Num	8	HALEYTRAITSSAFE. Would you say Nikki Haley: Would keep the country safe
55	HALEYTRAITSFIGHT	HALEYTRAITS	Num	8	HALEYTRAITSFIGHT. Would you say Nikki Haley: Would stand up and fight for people like you

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
56	SATISVOTEBIDEN	SATISVOTBIDEN	Num	8	SATISVOTEBIDEN. How would you feel if Joe Biden were the Democratic Party's presidential nominee?
57	BIDENAGE	BIDENAGE	Num	8	BIDENAGE. Do you think Joe Biden is too old to serve another term as president, or not?
58	QUALSREP24WIN	QUALSREP24	Num	8	QUALSREP24WIN. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Can win the general election in November
59	QUALSREP24POLICY	QUALSREP24	Num	8	QUALSREP24POLICY. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Has the best policy ideas
60	QUALSREP24CARES	QUALSREP24	Num	8	QUALSREP24CARES. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Cares about people like you
61	QUALSREP24LEAD	QUALSREP24	Num	8	QUALSREP24LEAD. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Is a strong leader

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
62	QUALSREP24STAMINA	QUALSREP24	Num	8	QUALSREP24STAMINA. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Has the mental capability to serve effectively as president
63	QUALSREP24RULES	QUALSREP24	Num	8	QUALSREP24RULES. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Is willing to break the rules to get things done
64	QUALSREP24BIPART	QUALSREP24	Num	8	QUALSREP24BIPART. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Will work across party lines
65	WINNOM	WINNOM	Num	8	WINNOM. Regardless of who you support, which candidate do you think will win the Republican nomination for president?
66	USROLE	USROLE	Num	8	USROLE. In general, do you think the United States should take a more active or less active role solving the world's problems, or is its current role about right?
67	IMMBETTER	IMMBETTER	Num	8	IMMBETTER. Do you think immigrants in the U.S. today do more to...

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
68	SCHOOLSRACISM	SCHOOLS	Num	8	SCHOOLSRACISM. Do you think your local public K-8 schools are teaching too much, too little, or about the right amount on issues related to each of the following? Racism in the U.S.
69	SCHOOLSSEXUALORIENT	SCHOOLS	Num	8	SCHOOLSSEXUALORIENT. Do you think your local public K-8 schools are teaching too much, too little, or about the right amount on issues related to each of the following? Sexual orientation
70	SCHOOLSGENDERID	SCHOOLS	Num	8	SCHOOLSGENDERID. Do you think your local public K-8 schools are teaching too much, too little, or about the right amount on issues related to each of the following? Gender identity
71	DISCRIMBLACK	APNRACE	Num	8	DISCRIMBLACK. Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, or not a problem at all? Black or African American people

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
72	DISCRIMLATINO	APNRACE	Num	8	DISCRIMLATINO. Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, or not a problem at all? Hispanic or Latino people
73	DISCRIMWHITE	APNRACE	Num	8	DISCRIMWHITE. Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, or not a problem at all? White people
74	DISCRIMASIAN	APNRACE	Num	8	DISCRIMASIAN. Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, or not a problem at all? Asian American people
75	NHPRIM	NHFIRST	Num	8	NHPRIM. How important is it to you for New Hampshire's presidential primary to be the first in the nation?
76	ESTABLISHMENT	ESTABLISHMENT	Num	8	ESTABLISHMENT. Which candidate do you think most represents the Republican establishment?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
77	EXTREME24PTRUMP	EXTRM24PRIM	Num	8	EXTREME24PTRUMP. Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that each candidate is too extreme to win the general election? Donald Trump
78	EXTREME24PHALEY	EXTRM24PRIM	Num	8	EXTREME24PHALEY. Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that each candidate is too extreme to win the general election? Nikki Haley
79	EXTREME24PDESANTIS	EXTRM24PRIM	Num	8	EXTREME24PDESANTIS. Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that each candidate is too extreme to win the general election? Ron DeSantis
80	UPHEAVAL	UPHEAVAL	Num	8	UPHEAVAL. How much change would you like to see in how the country is run?
81	MAGA	MAGA	Num	8	MAGA. Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the Make America Great Again, or MAGA, movement, or not?
82	LEGIT	LEGIT	Num	8	LEGIT. Do you think Joe Biden was legitimately elected president, or not?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
83	FLDOCSTRUMP	DJT5	Num	8	FLDOCSTRUMP. Do you think Donald Trump has done something illegal, or he has done something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he has not done anything wrong when it comes to: The classified documents found at his Florida home
84	JAN6TRUMP	DJT5	Num	8	JAN6TRUMP. Do you think Donald Trump has done something illegal, or he has done something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he has not done anything wrong when it comes to: His role in what happened at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021
85	INTERFERENCETRUMP2020	DJT5	Num	8	INTERFERENCETRUMP2020. Do you think Donald Trump has done something illegal, or he has done something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he has not done anything wrong when it comes to: His alleged attempt to interfere in the vote count in the 2020
86	TRUMPINVESTIGATIONS	TRUMPINV	Num	8	TRUMPINVESTIGATIONS. In general, which better describes your view of the charges against Donald Trump?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
87	REGOTHR1	REGOTHR1	Num	8	REGOTHR1. Including yourself, how many adults are registered to vote in your household?
88	QPVVOTE22	QPVVOTE22	Num	8	QPVVOTE22. Which one of the following statements best describes you?
89	QVOTE2022	QVOTE2022	Num	8	QVOTE2022. In the 2022 election for United States House of Representatives, did you vote for the Republican candidate, the Democratic candidate, or someone else?
90	QVOTE2022S	QVOTE2022S	Num	8	QVOTE2022S. Which candidate would you have voted for if you had no other choice in the 2022 election for United States House of Representatives?
91	QPVVOTE22P	QPVVOTE22P	Num	8	QPVVOTE22P. Which one of the following statements best describes you?
92	QVOTE2022P	QVOTE2022P	Num	8	QVOTE2022P. In the 2022 primary election, did you vote in the Democratic primary or the Republican primary?
93	QPVVOTE20	QPVVOTE20	Num	8	QPVVOTE20. Which one of the following statements best describes you?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
94	QVOTE2020	QVOTE2020	Num	8	QVOTE2020. In the 2020 presidential election, did you vote for Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or someone else?
95	QVOTE2020S	QVOTE2020S	Num	8	QVOTE2020S. Which candidate would you have voted for if you had no other choice in the 2020 presidential election?
96	FTVOTECAUCUS	FTVOTEPRIM	Num	8	FTVOTECAUCUS. Will/would this election be your first time ever voting in a caucus, or not?
97	GUN	GUNOWNER	Num	8	GUN. Do you or does any other member of your household own a handgun, rifle, shotgun, or any other kind of firearm?
98	VET	VET	Num	8	VET. Have you, or has any member of your household, ever served in the U.S. military?
99	GENDER	GENDER	Num	8	GENDER. Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, nonbinary or in another way?
100	AGE65	AGE	Num	8	AGE65. What is your age?
101	RACETH	LATINO, RACE	Num	8	RACETH. What is your racial or ethnic heritage?
102	EDUC	EDUC1, EDUC2, EDUC3, EDUC4, EDUC5	Num	8	EDUC. Which best describes your level of education?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
103	INCOME	INCOME1	Num	8	INCOME. In which of these categories is your total yearly household income, that is, of everyone living in your family household? Was your total household income in 2023...
104	PARTY	PID1	Num	8	PARTY. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or don't you consider yourself either?
105	PARTYFULL	PID1, PIDI	Num	8	PARTYFULL. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or don't you consider yourself either? Would you say you're closer to the Democrats, to the Republicans, or don't you lean toward either?
106	POLITICSIMPORT	PIDIMPORT_1	Num	8	POLITICSIMPORT. How important is politics to your personal identity?
107	IDEO	PHIL3	Num	8	IDEO. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?
108	BORNAGAIN	BORNAGAIN	Num	8	BORNAGAIN. Do you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
109	SIZEPLACE	SIZEPLACE	Num	8	SIZEPLACE. Which of the following best describes the area where you live?

Variable #100 is collapsed or recoded from original data, making the coding frame of this variable different from the survey questionnaire.

Variables #6-9, 11-12, 101-102, 105 are derived from more than one question.

For variable #12, response options differed by state based on who was on the ballot and as candidates dropped out of the race.

Full questionnaires corresponding to the "Question" column in the table above for each state survey can be found packaged with these materials on www.apnorc.org. The corresponding question numbers for the variables may differ by state.

Details of Variables

- "." Or space: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question
- 99: missing, survey non-respondent

MODE: Survey mode			
MODE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Phone	931	994	10.73
(2) Web	8336	8273	89.27
Total	9267	9267	100.00

P_STATE. State			
P_STATE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(IA) Iowa	2658	2658	28.68
(NH) New Hampshire	3487	3487	37.63
(SC) South Carolina	3122	3122	33.69
Total	9267	9267	100.00

LVB. How likely are you to participate in the caucuses/vote in the primary election?			
LVB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Definitely will vote	5057	3061	33.04
(2) Probably will vote	1449	1561	16.84
(3) Probably will not vote	1039	2400	25.89
(4) Definitely will not vote	815	1733	18.70
(5) Already voted	897	474	5.12
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	10	38	0.41
Total	9267	9267	100.00

WVA. Which best describes how you voted?			
WVA	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	8614	9005	97.17
(1) I voted in person at a polling place BEFORE Election Day	494	187	2.02
(2) I voted by mail BEFORE Election Day	51	22	0.24
(3) I voted in person at a polling place TODAY	107	52	0.56
(4) I voted by mail TODAY	1	1	0.02
Total	9267	9267	100.00

WVB. If you do vote in this election, how will you cast your ballot?			
WVB	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	7110	7105	76.67
(1) I will vote by mail	79	180	1.95
(2) I will vote in person before Election Day	323	383	4.14
(3) I will vote in person at a polling place on Election Day	1503	1300	14.03
(4) I will vote by mail today	18	24	0.26
(5) I will vote in person at a polling place today	217	212	2.29
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	17	62	0.67
Total	9267	9267	100.00

LIKELYVOTER. Likely Voter Model			
LIKELYVOTER	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Likely voter	7145	4272	46.10
(2) Nonvoter	2122	4995	53.90
Total	9267	9267	100.00

REGISTRATION. Are you registered to vote as a Democrat, as a Republican, with another party, or are you not affiliated with any party?			
REGISTRATION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	5780	5780	62.37
(1) Democrat	1034	1001	10.80
(2) Republican	1351	1095	11.82
(4) Not affiliated with any party	1087	1391	15.01
(88) REMOVED FOR DISCLOSURE RISK	15	0	0.00
Total	9267	9267	100.00

TIMEVOTE. When voted			
TIMEVOTE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	6471	6883	74.27
(1) Election Day	1829	1573	16.98
(2) Early/Absentee	967	811	8.75
Total	9267	9267	100.00

RACE0_VOTE. Candidate vote			
RACE0_VOTE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	854	1627	17.55
(5956) Asa Hutchinson	28	20	0.22
(8639) Donald Trump	3855	3579	38.62
(60051) Chris Christie	45	54	0.59
(60420) Nikki Haley	2550	2302	24.84
(62557) Ron DeSantis	496	301	3.25
(63672) Marianne Williamson	41	56	0.60
(67370) Dean Phillips	150	156	1.69
(71842) Ryan Binkley	7	4	0.04
(71843) Vivek Ramaswamy	209	265	2.86
(100007) Other	121	169	1.82
(100008) Another Candidate	165	200	2.16
(160566) Write in Joe Biden	746	535	5.77
Total	9267	9267	100.00

RACE0_PARTY. Party vote			
RACE0_PARTY	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	854	1627	17.55
(1) Democrat	993	838	9.04
(2) Republican	7420	6803	73.41
Total	9267	9267	100.00

RACE0_RACEID. Race ID			
RACE0_RACEID	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(17276) Republican Presidential Primary	2658	2658	28.68
(32115) Democratic Presidential Primary	1313	1313	14.17
(32116) Republican Presidential Primary	2174	2174	23.46
(41302) Republican Presidential Primary	3122	3122	33.69
Total	9267	9267	100.00

RACE0_OFFICEID. Office ID			
RACE0_OFFICEID	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
	854	1627	17.55
(P) President	8413	7640	82.45
Total	9267	9267	100.00

RACE0_RACETYPEID. Race type ID			
RACE0_RACETYPEID	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
	854	1627	17.55
(D) Democratic Primary	993	838	9.04
(R) Republican Primary	7420	6803	73.41
Total	9267	9267	100.00

TIMEDECIDEPRIM24REC. Which best describes when you decided how you would vote?			
TIMEDECIDEPRIM24REC	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	7534	8545	92.21
(1) I've known all along	672	264	2.84
(2) I decided more than a month ago	370	109	1.17
(3) I decided over the last month	285	79	0.86
(4) I decided in the last few days	405	270	2.91
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	0	0.00
Total	9267	9267	100.00

TIMEDECIDENH. Which best describes when you decided how you would vote?			
TIMEDECIDENH	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	7223	7375	79.59
(1) I've known all along	790	798	8.61
(2) I decided more than a month ago	405	341	3.68
(3) I decided over the last month	483	429	4.63
(4) I decided after the Iowa caucus	364	319	3.44
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	5	0.05
Total	9267	9267	100.00

PRESAPP. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?			
PRESAPP	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	7954	7954	85.83
(1) Strongly approve	535	363	3.91
(2) Somewhat approve	452	493	5.32
(3) Somewhat disapprove	192	309	3.33
(4) Strongly disapprove	124	136	1.47
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	10	12	0.13
Total	9267	9267	100.00

BIDENJOBECON. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling...? The economy

BIDENJOBECON	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	7954	7954	85.83
(1) Approve	1014	897	9.67
(2) Disapprove	278	384	4.14
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	21	33	0.35
Total	9267	9267	100.00

BIDENJOBISRAEL. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling...? The conflict between the Israelis and the Palestinians

BIDENJOBISRAEL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	7954	7954	85.83
(1) Approve	685	611	6.60
(2) Disapprove	577	639	6.90
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	51	62	0.67
Total	9267	9267	100.00

BIDENJOBIMMIGRATION. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling...? Immigration

BIDENJOBIMMIGRATION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	7954	7954	85.83
(1) Approve	741	639	6.90
(2) Disapprove	506	594	6.41
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	66	80	0.86
Total	9267	9267	100.00

BIDENJOBSTUDENTDEBT. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling...? Student debt

BIDENJOBSTUDENTDEBT	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	7954	7954	85.83
(1) Approve	950	856	9.24
(2) Disapprove	333	412	4.44
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	30	45	0.48
Total	9267	9267	100.00

FORCAND. Would you describe your vote for president mainly as for your candidate or against their opponent?			
FORCAND	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) For your candidate	2228	2148	23.18
(2) Against their opponent	870	941	10.16
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	24	33	0.35
Total	9267	9267	100.00

ISSUES2024P. Which one of the following would you say is the most important issue facing the country?			
ISSUES2024P	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) The economy and jobs	2383	2600	28.06
(2) Health care	458	645	6.96
(3) Immigration	3217	2551	27.53
(4) Abortion	331	369	3.98
(5) Crime	252	365	3.93
(6) Gun policy	367	456	4.93
(7) Foreign policy	600	586	6.32
(8) School policy	109	145	1.57
(9) Energy policy	173	182	1.97
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	64	55	0.59
Total	9267	9267	100.00

FAVTRUMP. For each of the following, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too. Donald Trump

FAVTRUMP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Very favorable	1311	1129	12.18
(2) Somewhat favorable	508	528	5.70
(3) Somewhat unfavorable	257	305	3.30
(4) Very unfavorable	964	1063	11.47
(5) Don't know enough to say	62	77	0.83
(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	20	20	0.21
Total	9267	9267	100.00

FAVHALEY. For each of the following, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too. Nikki Haley

FAVHALEY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Very favorable	662	495	5.34
(2) Somewhat favorable	922	902	9.74
(3) Somewhat unfavorable	568	616	6.65
(4) Very unfavorable	781	794	8.56
(5) Don't know enough to say	152	282	3.04
(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	37	33	0.36
Total	9267	9267	100.00

FAVGRAHAM. For each of the following, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too. Lindsey Graham			
FAVGRAHAM	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Very favorable	342	217	2.34
(2) Somewhat favorable	828	659	7.11
(3) Somewhat unfavorable	695	646	6.97
(4) Very unfavorable	929	962	10.38
(5) Don't know enough to say	297	611	6.59
(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	31	27	0.29
Total	9267	9267	100.00

FAVSCOTT. For each of the following, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too. Tim Scott			
FAVSCOTT	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Very favorable	1043	659	7.11
(2) Somewhat favorable	750	641	6.91
(3) Somewhat unfavorable	370	385	4.15
(4) Very unfavorable	468	537	5.80
(5) Don't know enough to say	457	857	9.25
(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	34	43	0.46
Total	9267	9267	100.00

CONFUSELECT. How confident are you in the integrity of each of the following: Elections in the United States			
CONFUSELECT	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Very confident	1221	1304	14.07
(2) Somewhat confident	1589	1492	16.11
(3) Not too confident	1373	1423	15.36
(4) Not at all confident	639	605	6.52
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	10	8	0.09
Total	9267	9267	100.00

CONFSTATEELECT. How confident are you in the integrity of each of the following: Elections in your state			
CONFSTATEELECT	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Very confident	2426	2266	24.45
(2) Somewhat confident	1753	1767	19.06
(3) Not too confident	471	564	6.08
(4) Not at all confident	154	219	2.36
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	28	17	0.18
Total	9267	9267	100.00

CONFDEMGEN. How confident are you in the integrity of each of the following: U.S. democracy in general			
CONFDEMGEN	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Very confident	694	676	7.30
(2) Somewhat confident	1829	1703	18.38
(3) Not too confident	1623	1691	18.25
(4) Not at all confident	642	728	7.86
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	44	33	0.36
Total	9267	9267	100.00

CONFLEGAL. How confident are you in the integrity of each of the following: The U.S. legal system			
CONFLEGAL	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Very confident	581	527	5.69
(2) Somewhat confident	1652	1683	18.16
(3) Not too confident	1607	1659	17.90
(4) Not at all confident	957	934	10.08
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	35	29	0.32
Total	9267	9267	100.00

GETAHEAD. Which best describes your family's financial situation? Are you...			
GETAHEAD	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Getting ahead	953	879	9.49
(2) Holding steady	4776	4667	50.36
(3) Falling behind	2202	2389	25.78
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	23	19	0.20
Total	9267	9267	100.00

ABORTION. Which comes closest to your opinion on abortion? Should abortion be...			
ABORTION	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Legal in all cases	1773	2065	22.28
(2) Legal in most cases	3055	3321	35.84
(3) Illegal in most cases	3346	2841	30.66
(4) Illegal in all cases	942	867	9.36
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	151	173	1.87
Total	9267	9267	100.00

ABORTION6WEEKS. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Banning most abortions after 6 weeks of pregnancy			
ABORTION6WEEKS	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Strongly favor	2570	2194	23.68
(2) Somewhat favor	1422	1407	15.19
(3) Somewhat oppose	1502	1612	17.39
(4) Strongly oppose	2308	2599	28.05
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	152	141	1.52
Total	9267	9267	100.00

ABORTION15WEEKS. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Banning most abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy			
ABORTION15WEEKS	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Strongly favor	3699	3101	33.46
(2) Somewhat favor	1667	1825	19.69
(3) Somewhat oppose	1005	1190	12.84
(4) Strongly oppose	1436	1716	18.52
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	147	123	1.32
Total	9267	9267	100.00

IMMWALL. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Building a wall along the U.S.-Mexico border			
IMMWALL	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Strongly favor	4867	4121	44.47
(2) Somewhat favor	1358	1631	17.60
(3) Somewhat oppose	834	1116	12.04
(4) Strongly oppose	832	1030	11.11
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	63	57	0.62
Total	9267	9267	100.00

SOCIALSECAGE. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Raising the age when people become eligible for full Social Security benefits from 67 to 70			
SOCIALSECAGE	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Strongly favor	556	438	4.72
(2) Somewhat favor	1522	1213	13.09
(3) Somewhat oppose	2029	1952	21.06
(4) Strongly oppose	3773	4296	46.36
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	74	55	0.60
Total	9267	9267	100.00

UKRAINEAID. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Continuing aid to Ukraine in the war against Russia

UKRAINEAID	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Strongly favor	1741	1647	17.77
(2) Somewhat favor	2233	2217	23.92
(3) Somewhat oppose	1778	1772	19.12
(4) Strongly oppose	2124	2210	23.85
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	78	108	1.17
Total	9267	9267	100.00

ISRAELAID. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Continuing aid to Israel to fight Hamas

ISRAELAID	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Strongly favor	2824	2192	23.66
(2) Somewhat favor	2491	2373	25.61
(3) Somewhat oppose	1404	1662	17.93
(4) Strongly oppose	1124	1563	16.87
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	111	164	1.77
Total	9267	9267	100.00

EXPFOSSIL. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Expanding U.S. production of fossil fuels, such as oil and gas

EXPFOSSIL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Strongly favor	4571	3835	41.39
(2) Somewhat favor	1910	2303	24.85
(3) Somewhat oppose	882	1033	11.15
(4) Strongly oppose	513	674	7.28
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	78	108	1.17
Total	9267	9267	100.00

POLICE. Do you favor or oppose each of the following? Increasing funding for police			
POLICE	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Strongly favor	4203	3595	38.79
(2) Somewhat favor	2579	2832	30.56
(3) Somewhat oppose	711	932	10.06
(4) Strongly oppose	372	520	5.61
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	89	75	0.81
Total	9267	9267	100.00

NATO. As you may know, NATO, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is a military alliance between the United States, Canada, and many European countries. In general, would you say being a member of NATO is good for the U.S. or bad for the U.S.?			
NATO	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Very good	1200	1082	11.67
(2) Somewhat good	1253	1371	14.80
(3) Somewhat bad	402	381	4.11
(4) Very bad	202	175	1.89
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	65	113	1.22
Total	9267	9267	100.00

SATISVOTETRUMP. For each of the following, please tell me how you would feel if that candidate were the Republican Party's presidential nominee? Donald Trump			
SATISVOTETRUMP	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Satisfied and would vote for them in November	4080	3794	40.94
(2) Dissatisfied but would still vote for them in November	1217	1106	11.94
(3) Dissatisfied enough that you would not vote for them in November	2548	2912	31.42
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	109	142	1.53
Total	9267	9267	100.00

SATISVOTEDESANTIS. For each of the following, please tell me how you would feel if that candidate were the Republican Party's presidential nominee? Ron DeSantis			
SATISVOTEDESANTIS	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Satisfied and would vote for them in November	1543	1251	13.50
(2) Dissatisfied but would still vote for them in November	1376	1354	14.61
(3) Dissatisfied enough that you would not vote for them in November	1756	2044	22.06
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	157	183	1.97
Total	9267	9267	100.00

SATISVOTEHALEY. For each of the following, please tell me how you would feel if that candidate were the Republican Party's presidential nominee? Nikki Haley			
SATISVOTEHALEY	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Satisfied and would vote for them in November	2823	2520	27.19
(2) Dissatisfied but would still vote for them in November	2357	2151	23.21
(3) Dissatisfied enough that you would not vote for them in November	2564	2986	32.22
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	210	297	3.21
Total	9267	9267	100.00

TRUMPTRAITSCAPABILITY. Would you say Donald Trump: Has the mental capability to serve effectively as president			
TRUMPTRAITSCAPABILITY	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Yes	1994	1850	19.96
(2) No	1091	1212	13.08
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	37	60	0.65
Total	9267	9267	100.00

TRUMPTRAITSWIN. Would you say Donald Trump: Can win the general election in November			
TRUMPTRAITSWIN	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Yes	2211	2208	23.82
(2) No	855	861	9.29
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	56	53	0.57
Total	9267	9267	100.00

TRUMPTRAITSWIN. Would you say Donald Trump: Would keep the country safe			
TRUMPTRAITSSAFE	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Yes	2115	1969	21.25
(2) No	966	1090	11.76
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	41	63	0.68
Total	9267	9267	100.00

TRUMPTRAITSFIGHT. Would you say Donald Trump: Would stand up and fight for people like you			
TRUMPTRAITSFIGHT	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Yes	2063	1861	20.09
(2) No	1023	1219	13.16
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	36	41	0.44
Total	9267	9267	100.00

HALEYTRAITSCAPABILITY. Would you say Nikki Haley: Has the mental capability to serve effectively as president			
HALEYTRAITSCAPABILITY	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Yes	2460	2308	24.91
(2) No	604	722	7.79
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	58	92	0.99
Total	9267	9267	100.00

HALEYTRAITSWIN. Would you say Nikki Haley: Can win the general election in November			
HALEYTRAITSWIN	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Yes	1470	1369	14.77
(2) No	1560	1642	17.72
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	92	111	1.20
Total	9267	9267	100.00

HALEYTRAITSSAFE. Would you say Nikki Haley: Would keep the country safe			
HALEYTRAITSSAFE	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Yes	1876	1750	18.89
(2) No	1143	1224	13.21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	103	148	1.59
Total	9267	9267	100.00

HALEYTRAITSFIGHT. Would you say Nikki Haley: Would stand up and fight for people like you			
HALEYTRAITSFIGHT	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Yes	1639	1572	16.97
(2) No	1388	1433	15.46
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	95	117	1.26
Total	9267	9267	100.00

SATISVOTEBIDEN. How would you feel if Joe Biden were the Democratic Party's presidential nominee?			
SATISVOTEBIDEN	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	7954	7954	85.83
(1) Satisfied and would vote for him in November	729	562	6.06
(2) Dissatisfied but would still vote for him in November	387	526	5.68
(3) Dissatisfied enough that you would not vote for him in November	185	216	2.33
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	12	9	0.09
Total	9267	9267	100.00

BIDENAGE. Do you think Joe Biden is too old to serve another term as president, or not?			
BIDENAGE	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	7954	7954	85.83
(1) Yes	607	734	7.92
(2) No	692	572	6.17
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	14	7	0.08
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QUALSREP24WIN. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Can win the general election in November			
QUALSREP24WIN	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Very important	3497	3114	33.60
(2) Somewhat important	857	1068	11.53
(3) Not too important	251	338	3.65
(4) Not at all important	184	253	2.74
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	43	58	0.63
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QUALSREP24POLICY. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Has the best policy ideas			
QUALSREP24POLICY	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Very important	3417	3348	36.13
(2) Somewhat important	1194	1223	13.19
(3) Not too important	122	174	1.87
(4) Not at all important	61	56	0.61
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	38	31	0.34
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QUALSREP24CARES. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Cares about people like you			
QUALSREP24CARES	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Very important	3340	3328	35.91
(2) Somewhat important	1174	1123	12.11
(3) Not too important	203	230	2.48
(4) Not at all important	83	119	1.28
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	32	33	0.35
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QUALSREP24LEAD. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Is a strong leader			
QUALSREP24LEAD	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Very important	4051	3941	42.53
(2) Somewhat important	594	666	7.18
(3) Not too important	99	140	1.51
(4) Not at all important	52	47	0.50
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	36	39	0.42
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QUALSREP24STAMINA. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Has the mental capability to serve effectively as president

QUALSREP24STAMINA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Very important	4468	4463	48.16
(2) Somewhat important	236	216	2.33
(3) Not too important	65	73	0.79
(4) Not at all important	44	52	0.56
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	19	28	0.30
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QUALSREP24RULES. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Is willing to break the rules to get things done

QUALSREP24RULES	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Very important	648	668	7.21
(2) Somewhat important	1108	1136	12.26
(3) Not too important	1192	1232	13.29
(4) Not at all important	1728	1662	17.94
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	156	134	1.44
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QUALSREP24BIPART. How important is each of the following qualities in the Republican nominee for president? Will work across party lines

QUALSREP24BIPART	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Very important	2724	2957	31.91
(2) Somewhat important	1467	1294	13.96
(3) Not too important	402	367	3.96
(4) Not at all important	206	187	2.02
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	33	27	0.29
Total	9267	9267	100.00

WINNOM. Regardless of who you support, which candidate do you think will win the Republican nomination for president?			
WINNOM	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	7093	7093	76.54
(1) Donald Trump	1728	1743	18.81
(2) Nikki Haley	356	373	4.02
(3) Ron DeSantis	23	13	0.14
(4) Ryan Binkley	3	2	0.02
(5) Someone else	40	21	0.23
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	24	22	0.24
Total	9267	9267	100.00

USROLE. In general, do you think the United States should take a more active or less active role solving the world's problems, or is its current role about right?			
USROLE	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) More active	1690	1777	19.18
(2) Less active	4251	4323	46.65
(3) Its current role is about right	3224	3026	32.66
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	102	140	1.51
Total	9267	9267	100.00

IMMBETTER. Do you think immigrants in the U.S. today do more to...			
IMMBETTER	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Help the country	2289	2738	29.54
(2) Hurt the country	5370	4952	53.44
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	295	264	2.85
Total	9267	9267	100.00

SCHOOLSRACISM. Do you think your local public K-8 schools are teaching too much, too little, or about the right amount on issues related to each of the following? Racism in the U.S.

SCHOOLSRACISM	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Too much	2142	1845	19.91
(2) Too little	1151	1357	14.65
(3) About right	1377	1425	15.38
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	162	205	2.21
Total	9267	9267	100.00

SCHOOLSSEXUALORIENT. Do you think your local public K-8 schools are teaching too much, too little, or about the right amount on issues related to each of the following? Sexual orientation

SCHOOLSSEXUALORIENT	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Too much	3221	3080	33.24
(2) Too little	442	522	5.63
(3) About right	1033	1079	11.64
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	136	151	1.63
Total	9267	9267	100.00

SCHOOLSGENDERID. Do you think your local public K-8 schools are teaching too much, too little, or about the right amount on issues related to each of the following? Gender identity

SCHOOLSGENDERID	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) Too much	3324	3156	34.06
(2) Too little	437	565	6.09
(3) About right	939	966	10.42
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	132	146	1.57
Total	9267	9267	100.00

DISCRIMBLACK. Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, or not a problem at all? Black or African American people			
DISCRIMBLACK	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Major problem	2977	3270	35.28
(2) Minor problem	3962	3836	41.40
(3) Not a problem	2203	2018	21.78
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	125	142	1.54
Total	9267	9267	100.00

DISCRIMLATINO. Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, or not a problem at all? Hispanic or Latino people			
DISCRIMLATINO	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Major problem	2216	2405	25.95
(2) Minor problem	4513	4505	48.61
(3) Not a problem	2410	2206	23.81
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	128	151	1.63
Total	9267	9267	100.00

DISCRIMWHITE. Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, or not a problem at all? White people			
DISCRIMWHITE	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Major problem	1744	1680	18.13
(2) Minor problem	3248	3123	33.70
(3) Not a problem	4146	4316	46.58
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	129	148	1.59
Total	9267	9267	100.00

DISCRIMASIAN. Below are some different groups of people. Is discrimination or prejudice against that group in our country a major problem, minor problem, or not a problem at all? Asian American people

DISCRIMASIAN	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Major problem	2046	2151	23.21
(2) Minor problem	4487	4322	46.64
(3) Not a problem	2594	2620	28.27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	140	175	1.88
Total	9267	9267	100.00

NHPRIM. How important is it to you for New Hampshire's presidential primary to be the first in the nation?

NHPRIM	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	7954	7954	85.83
(1) Very important	332	348	3.75
(2) Somewhat important	341	352	3.80
(3) Not too important	333	314	3.39
(4) Not at all important	300	288	3.11
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	11	0.12
Total	9267	9267	100.00

ESTABLISHMENT. Which candidate do you think most represents the Republican establishment?

ESTABLISHMENT	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	6609	6609	71.32
(1) Chris Christie	265	188	2.03
(2) Ron DeSantis	433	416	4.49
(3) Nikki Haley	636	614	6.63
(4) Asa Hutchinson	80	65	0.70
(5) Vivek Ramaswamy	142	191	2.06
(6) Donald Trump	1017	1074	11.59
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	85	110	1.19
Total	9267	9267	100.00

EXTREME24PTRUMP. Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that each candidate is too extreme to win the general election? Donald Trump

EXTREME24PTRUMP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	3971	3971	42.85
(1) Very concerned	1864	1991	21.49
(2) Somewhat concerned	872	883	9.53
(3) Not too concerned	783	761	8.21
(4) Not at all concerned	1722	1600	17.26
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	55	62	0.67
Total	9267	9267	100.00

EXTREME24PHALEY. Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that each candidate is too extreme to win the general election? Nikki Haley

EXTREME24PHALEY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	3971	3971	42.85
(1) Very concerned	757	840	9.06
(2) Somewhat concerned	1027	1126	12.15
(3) Not too concerned	1659	1677	18.09
(4) Not at all concerned	1776	1568	16.92
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	77	86	0.93
Total	9267	9267	100.00

EXTREME24PDESANTIS. Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that each candidate is too extreme to win the general election? Ron DeSantis

EXTREME24PDESANTIS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	7093	7093	76.54
(1) Very concerned	450	424	4.58
(2) Somewhat concerned	460	480	5.18
(3) Not too concerned	551	553	5.97
(4) Not at all concerned	661	668	7.21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	52	49	0.53
Total	9267	9267	100.00

UPHEAVAL. How much change would you like to see in how the country is run?

UPHEAVAL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	4435	4435	47.86
(1) No change	81	89	0.96
(2) Small change	665	747	8.06
(3) Substantial change	2786	2728	29.43
(4) Complete and total upheaval	1284	1242	13.41
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	16	26	0.28
Total	9267	9267	100.00

MAGA. Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the Make America Great Again, or MAGA, movement, or not?

MAGA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Yes	4055	3430	37.02
(2) No	3785	4380	47.27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	114	143	1.55
Total	9267	9267	100.00

LEGIT. Do you think Joe Biden was legitimately elected president, or not?

LEGIT	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Yes, legitimately elected	3589	3993	43.09
(2) No, not legitimately elected	4176	3767	40.65
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	189	194	2.09
Total	9267	9267	100.00

FLDOCSTRUMP. Do you think Donald Trump has done something illegal, or he has done something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he has not done anything wrong when it comes to: The classified documents found at his Florida home

FLDOCSTRUMP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Illegal	2500	2750	29.68
(2) Unethical, but not illegal	2414	2656	28.67
(3) Nothing wrong	2910	2364	25.52
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	130	183	1.97
Total	9267	9267	100.00

JAN6TRUMP. Do you think Donald Trump has done something illegal, or he has done something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he has not done anything wrong when it comes to: His role in what happened at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021

JAN6TRUMP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Illegal	2009	2392	25.81
(2) Unethical, but not illegal	2179	2345	25.30
(3) Nothing wrong	3651	3069	33.12
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	115	148	1.60
Total	9267	9267	100.00

INTERFERENCETRUMP2020. Do you think Donald Trump has done something illegal, or he has done something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he has not done anything wrong when it comes to: His alleged attempt to interfere in the vote count in the 2020 presidential election

INTERFERENCETRUMP2020	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Illegal	2430	2945	31.78
(2) Unethical, but not illegal	2040	1969	21.25
(3) Nothing wrong	3357	2870	30.97
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	127	169	1.82
Total	9267	9267	100.00

TRUMPINVESTIGATIONS. In general, which better describes your view of the charges against Donald Trump?			
TRUMPINVESTIGATIONS	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) They're legitimate attempts to investigate important issues	2569	3086	33.30
(2) They're political attempts to undermine Trump	5284	4763	51.40
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	101	105	1.14
Total	9267	9267	100.00

REGOTHR1. Including yourself, how many adults are registered to vote in your household?			
REGOTHR1	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) 1 adult	1956	2326	25.10
(2) 2 adults	5573	4237	45.72
(3) 3 adults	1153	1560	16.83
(4) 4 adults	436	844	9.11
(5) 5 adults or more	138	283	3.05
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	11	18	0.19
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QPVVOTE22. Which one of the following statements best describes you?			
QPVVOTE22	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) I did not vote in the 2022 midterm election.	1084	2209	23.84
(2) I thought about voting in the 2022 midterm election, but didn't.	425	833	8.99
(3) I usually vote, but I didn't in the 2022 midterm election.	662	1144	12.35
(4) I'm sure I voted.	7079	5046	54.46
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	17	34	0.37
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QVOTE2022. In the 2022 election for United States House of Representatives, did you vote for the Republican candidate, the Democratic candidate, or someone else?

QVOTE2022	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	2177	4194	45.26
(1) The Republican candidate	4766	2906	31.36
(2) The Democratic candidate	2064	1936	20.89
(3) Someone else	194	166	1.79
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	66	65	0.70
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QVOTE2022S. Which candidate would you have voted for if you had no other choice in the 2022 election for United States House of Representatives?

QVOTE2022S	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	6888	4898	52.85
(1) The Republican candidate	1503	2819	30.42
(2) The Democratic candidate	785	1392	15.02
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	91	158	1.71
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QPVVOTE22P. Which one of the following statements best describes you?

QPVVOTE22P	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) I did not vote in the 2022 primary election.	601	1362	14.70
(2) I thought about voting in the 2022 primary election, but didn't.	169	450	4.86
(3) I usually vote, but I didn't in the 2022 primary election.	310	561	6.05
(4) I'm sure I voted.	2023	717	7.74
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	19	32	0.34
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QVOTE2022P. In the 2022 primary election, did you vote in the Democratic primary or the Republican primary?			
QVOTE2022P	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	7239	8532	92.06
(1) The Republican candidate	1722	288	3.11
(2) The Democratic candidate	273	401	4.33
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	33	46	0.50
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QPVVOTE20. Which one of the following statements best describes you?			
QPVVOTE20	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) I did not vote in the 2020 presidential election.	772	1546	16.68
(2) I thought about voting in the 2020 presidential election, but didn't.	158	387	4.18
(3) I usually vote, but I didn't in the 2020 presidential election.	165	235	2.54
(4) I'm sure I voted.	8167	7089	76.50
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	10	0.10
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QVOTE2020. In the 2020 presidential election, did you vote for Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or someone else?			
QVOTE2020	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
.	1100	2178	23.50
(1) Donald Trump	5081	3727	40.22
(2) Joe Biden	2690	2909	31.39
(3) Someone else	351	409	4.41
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	45	44	0.48
Total	9267	9267	100.00

QVOTE2020S. Which candidate would you have voted for if you had no other choice in the 2020 presidential election?			
QVOTE2020S	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	7819	6688	72.17
(1) Donald Trump	891	1738	18.75
(2) Joe Biden	484	738	7.97
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	73	103	1.11
Total	9267	9267	100.00

FTVOTECAUCUS. Will/would this election be your first time ever voting in a caucus, or not?			
FTVOTECAUCUS	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6609	6609	71.32
(1) First time voting	939	1382	14.91
(2) Not	1702	1234	13.32
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	17	42	0.45
Total	9267	9267	100.00

GUN. Do you or does any other member of your household own a handgun, rifle, shotgun, or any other kind of firearm?			
GUN	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Yes, myself	1890	1581	17.06
(2) Yes, someone in my household	1112	1224	13.21
(3) Yes, both me and someone in my household	1397	1249	13.48
(4) No	3178	3566	38.48
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	377	334	3.61
Total	9267	9267	100.00

VET. Have you, or has any member of your household, ever served in the U.S. military?			
VET	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	6145	6145	66.31
(1) Yes, myself	472	333	3.60
(2) Yes, someone in my household	540	604	6.52
(3) Yes, both me and someone in my household	68	41	0.45
(4) No	2038	2141	23.10
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	2	0.03
Total	9267	9267	100.00

GENDER. Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, nonbinary or in another way?			
GENDER	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Men	4840	4474	48.28
(2) Women	4352	4697	50.69
(3) Nonbinary/Other	61	89	0.96
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	14	7	0.07
Total	9267	9267	100.00

AGE65. What is your age?			
AGE65	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) 18-24	519	1099	11.86
(2) 25-29	409	477	5.15
(3) 30-39	1119	1537	16.58
(4) 40-49	1077	1176	12.69
(5) 50-64	2766	2527	27.27
(6) 65+	3315	2366	25.53
(88) REMOVED FOR DISCLOSURE RISK	6	0	0.00
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	56	85	0.92
Total	9267	9267	100.00

RACETH. What is your racial or ethnic heritage?			
RACETH	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) White	8209	8318	89.76
(2) African American or Black	228	566	6.11
(3) Latino or Hispanic	267	137	1.47
(4) Asian	72	19	0.21
(5) American Indian, Native American or Alaska Native	33	9	0.09
(6) Other	422	188	2.03
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	36	30	0.32
Total	9267	9267	100.00

EDUC. Which best describes your level of education?			
EDUC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) High school or less	1731	3180	34.31
(2) Some college/assoc. degree	2870	2850	30.75
(3) College graduate	2684	2029	21.90
(4) Postgraduate study	1970	1192	12.86
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	12	16	0.17
Total	9267	9267	100.00

INCOME. In which of these categories is your total yearly household income, that is, of everyone living in your family household? Was your total household income in 2023...			
INCOME	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Under $25,000	838	1242	13.40
(2) $25,000-$49,999	1660	1887	20.36
(3) $50,000-$74,999	1758	1684	18.18
(4) $75,000-$99,999	1645	1362	14.70
(5) $100,000 or more	3160	2897	31.27
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	206	194	2.10
Total	9267	9267	100.00

PARTY. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or don't you consider yourself either?			
PARTY	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Democrat	1473	1703	18.38
(2) Republican	4984	3756	40.53
(3) Neither	2804	3801	41.01
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	7	0.08
Total	9267	9267	100.00

PARTYFULL. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, or don't you consider yourself either? Would you say you're closer to the Democrats, to the Republicans, or don't you lean toward either?			
PARTYFULL	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Democrat/Lean Dem	2152	2483	26.79
(2) Republican/Lean Rep	6049	5551	59.90
(3) Independent	1066	1233	13.31
Total	9267	9267	100.00

POLITICSIMPORT. How important is politics to your personal identity?			
POLITICSIMPORT	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Not at all important	1600	2067	22.31
(2) A little important	1989	2330	25.14
(3) Moderately important	2965	2803	30.25
(4) Very important	1932	1495	16.13
(5) Extremely important	775	569	6.14
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	4	0.04
Total	9267	9267	100.00

IDEO. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?			
IDEO	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Very liberal	546	758	8.18
(2) Somewhat liberal	944	965	10.41
(3) Moderate	2793	3294	35.54
(4) Somewhat conservative	2708	2545	27.46
(5) Very conservative	2221	1610	17.38
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	55	95	1.03
Total	9267	9267	100.00

BORNAGAIN. Do you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?			
BORNAGAIN	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
.	1313	1313	14.17
(1) Evangelical/born-again Christians	3140	2743	29.60
(2) All others	4739	5128	55.34
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	75	82	0.89
Total	9267	9267	100.00

SIZEPLACE. Which of the following best describes the area where you live?			
SIZEPLACE	**Frequency**	**Weighted Frequency**	**Weighted Percent**
(1) Urban	893	954	10.29
(2) Suburban	2889	2883	31.11
(3) Small town	3239	3193	34.45
(4) Rural	2205	2205	23.79
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	41	33	0.35
Total	9267	9267	100.00

Appendix A – Likely Voter Models

Respondents are classified as voters based on the following criteria:

- The respondent says they will definitely vote to LVB; or
- The respondent says they will probably vote to LVB, and say they voted either in the 2022 midterm election or the 2020 presidential election; or
- The respondent says they already voted to LVB.

Appendix B – Weighting Variables by State

Iowa – Closed state with same-day party registration: party registration*age*gender, party registration*race/ethnicity, neighborhood education, self-reported party identification*education, age*gender (geographic level), number of registered voters in the household, likely voter*party registration, likely voter*self-reported party identification.

New Hampshire – Semi-closed state with party registration: party registration*race, neighborhood education, self-reported party identification*education, gender (geographic level), number of registered voters in the household, party registration*age*2022 primary election (Republican primary for the Republican election and Democratic primary for the Democratic election) participation.

South Carolina[2] – Open state: self-reported party identification*age*gender, age*gender*2022 Republican primary election participation, self-reported party identification*race/ethnicity, race/ethnicity*2022 Republican primary election participation, neighborhood education, self-reported party identification*education, self-reported party identification*geographic region.

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[2] These variables were used for final forced weights. Poll close weights excluded the 2022 Republican primary election participation dimensions.

Appendix C – Calibration Variables by State

Iowa – Likely voter*(age*gender, race/ethnicity, education*self-reported party identification, geographic region*age*gender, number of registered voters in the household, party registration, self-reported party identification).

New Hampshire (GOP) – Does/does not consider self to be a supporter of the MAGA movement; does/does not think Joe Biden was legitimately elected president.

New Hampshire (Dem) – Political ideology; opinion on whether abortion should be legal/illegal.

South Carolina – None